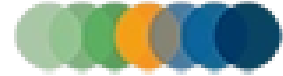




# SAPPPMA

southern african plastic pipe manufacturers association



## **Ensuring Quality HDPE Piping Systems**

SAVA/SAPPPMA Conference

14 August 2025



A 3D rendering of a chain with one blue link. The chain is composed of several silver-colored links, with one link in the center-right being a vibrant blue. The chain is set against a white background with a soft shadow. On the left side, there is a vertical blue bar with a white circular graphic element. At the bottom left, there is a small logo consisting of a row of colored circles.

# Quality



# Components:

- Client specific based on requirements:
  - Pipe
  - Fittings
  - Welding Machines
  - Welders
  - Welding
  - Weld Qualification
  - On-site Inspection and 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Testing
  - Pressure Testing



# Quality Requirements:

- Pipe
  - ISO 9001 Quality Control Accreditation
  - Material SANS / ISO 4427-1 Certificate
  - Certificate of Analysis (Raw Material)
  - Certificate of Conformance
  - Manufacturers Quality Control Plan
  - Quality Certificate (SABS, SATAS, etc.)
  - SAPPMA Membership
  - On-site inspection
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Testing

SANS 4427 part 2: Pipe  
SANS 4437 part 2: Pipe



# Quality Requirements:

- Pipe
  - Gouges
    - 10% Rule
  - Out-of-Roundness (Ovality)
    - Standard (800mm and lower)
  - Toe-In
    - Inherent to HDPE
  - Contaminants
    - Raw material quality
  - Handling and Storage
    - SAPPMA Technical Document





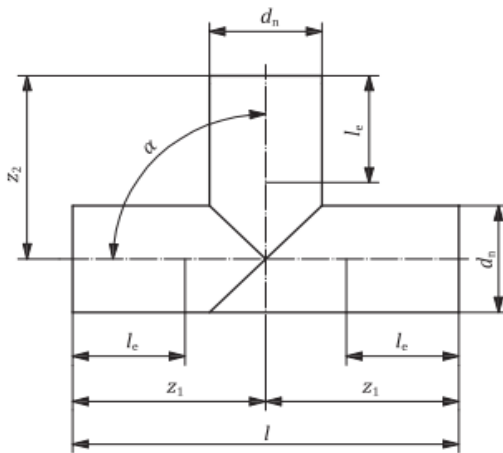
# Quality Requirements:

- Injection Moulded Fittings
  - ISO 9001 Quality Control Accreditation
  - Certificate of Analysis (Raw Material)
  - Certificate of Conformance – EN 10204 (3.1)
  - Manufacturers Quality Control Plan
  - Quality Certificate (SABS, SATAS, AENOR, DIN, etc.)
  - Acceptance from various International Authorities
  - Factory Mutual (FM) Approval
  - On-site inspection
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Testing

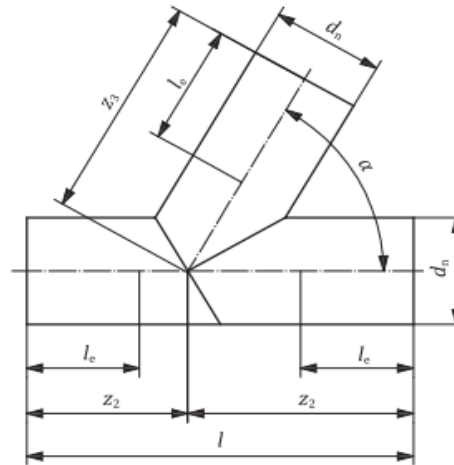


# Quality Requirements:

- Fabricated Fittings
  - Derating



a) 90°



b) 60°

For tees fabricated out of pipe segments, the following derating rules for the calculation of the PN shall apply:

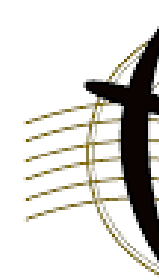
$$PN = f_T \times PN_{\text{pipe}}$$

where

$f_T$  is the derating factor for these tees, having a value of 0,5;

$PN_{\text{pipe}}$  is the nominal pressure of the pipe.

nachin



$\beta$  shall not be greater than 15°.

Key

$d_n$  nominal outside diameter

$\beta$  cut angle

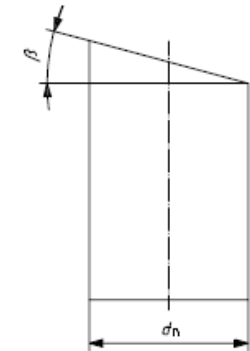


Figure B.2 — Segment design

Table B.3 — Derating factors for segmented bends

Cut angle $\beta$	Derating factor $f_\beta$
$\leq 7,5^\circ$	1,0
$7,5^\circ < \beta \leq 15^\circ$	0,8

SANS 4427 part 3: Fittings



# Quality Requirements:

- Welding Machines
  - Manufactured by a reputable manufacturer
  - ISO 9001 Quality Control Accreditation
  - Regularly serviced and maintained
  - Calibration Certificate
  - Regular Inspections
  - Pipe specific welding tables
  - Capable of producing accurate weld reports



PT 250 - DVS 2207-1 material PE80-100 Cyl. section cm<sup>2</sup> 5,88 Welding range 63-250 mm

SDR 11

D	S	T	P1	bead	P2	t2	t3	t4	P6	t6
DIAMETER	WALL THICK.	TEMP.	SEAD FORMATION	mm	HEATING UP	sec	CHANGEON	RAMP	COOLING	min
mm	mm	°C	bar	mm	bar	sec	sec	sec	bar	min
63	5,7	218	2,6	1,0	0, 0,2	57	0, 5	5	2,6	8
75	6,8	216	3,7	1,0	0, 0,2	68	0, 6	6	3,7	10
90	8,2	215	5,4	1,5	0, 0,4	82	0, 6	6	5,4	11
110	10,0	213	8, 1,5	0, 0,5	100	0, 7	7	7	8, 14	
125	11,4	212	10,3	1,5	0, 0,7	114	0, 9	9	10,3	15
140	12,7	210	13, 2,0	0, 0,9	127	0, 8	8	9	13, 17	
160	14,5	209	16,9	2,0	0, 1,1	145	0, 9	9	16,9	19
180	16,4	208	21,4	2,0	0, 1,4	164	0, 9	10	21,4	21
200	18,2	207	26,5	2,0	0, 1,8	182	0, 10	11	26,5	23
225	20,5	205	33,5	2,5	0, 2,2	205	0, 10	12	33,5	26
250	22,7	204	41,4	2,5	0, 2,8	227	0, 11	13	41,4	28

PT 250 - DVS 2207-1 material PE80-100 Cyl. section cm<sup>2</sup> 5,88 Welding range 63-250 mm

SDR 9

D	S	T	P1	bead	P2	t2	t3	t4	P6	t6
DIAMETER	WALL THICK.	TEMP.	SEAD FORMATION	mm	HEATING UP	sec	CHANGEON	RAMP	COOLING	min
mm	mm	°C	bar	mm	bar	sec	sec	sec	bar	min
63	7,0	216	3,1	1,0	0, 0,2	70	0, 6	6	3,1	10
75	8,3	215	4,5	1,5	0, 0,3	83	0, 7	7	4,5	12
90	10,0	213	6,4	1,5	0, 0,4	100	0, 7	7	6,4	14
110	12,2	211	9,6	2,0	0, 0,6	122	0, 8	8	9,6	15
125	13,9	210	12,4	2,0	0, 0,8	139	0, 9	9	12,4	18
140	15,6	208	15,5	2,0	0, 1,0	156	0, 9	10	15,5	20
160	17,8	207	20,3	2,0	0, 1,4	178	0, 10	10	20,3	23
180	20,0	206	26,6	2,5	0, 1,7	200	0, 10	11	26,6	25
200	22,2	205	31,6	2,5	0, 2,1	222	0, 11	12	31,6	28
225	25,0	203	40,1	2,5	0, 2,7	250	0, 12	14	40,1	31
250	27,8	203	49,4	3,0	0, 3,3	278	0, 13	15	49,4	34

PT 250 - DVS 2207-1 material PE80-100 Cyl. section cm<sup>2</sup> 5,88 Welding range 63-250 mm

SDR 7,4

D	S	T	P1	bead	P2	t2	t3	t4	P6	t6
DIAMETER	WALL THICK.	TEMP.	SEAD FORMATION	mm	HEATING UP	sec	CHANGEON	RAMP	COOLING	min
mm	mm	°C	bar	mm	bar	sec	sec	sec	bar	min
63	8,5	214	3,7	1,5	0, 0,2	85	0, 7	7	3,7	12
75	10,1	213	5,3	1,5	0, 0,4	101	0, 7	7	5,3	14
90	12,2	211	7,6	2,0	0, 0,5	122	0, 8	8	7,6	16
110	14,5	209	11,3	2,0	0, 0,8	145	0, 9	9	11,3	19
125	16,9	208	14,6	2,0	0, 1,0	169	0, 9	10	14,6	22
140	18,9	206	18,3	2,0	0, 1,2	189	0, 10	11	18,3	24
160	21,6	205	24, 2,5	0, 1,6	216	0, 11	12	24, 27		
180	24,3	204	30,3	2,5	0, 2,0	243	0, 11	13	30,3	30
200	27,0	203	37,4	3,0	0, 2,5	270	0, 12	14	37,4	33
225	30,4	202	47,4	3,0	0, 3,2	304	0, 14	16	47,4	37
250	33,8	202	58,5	3,0	0, 3,9	338	0, 15	18	58,5	41

Warning: In case of PE100 welding, temperature T must be increased to 220°C



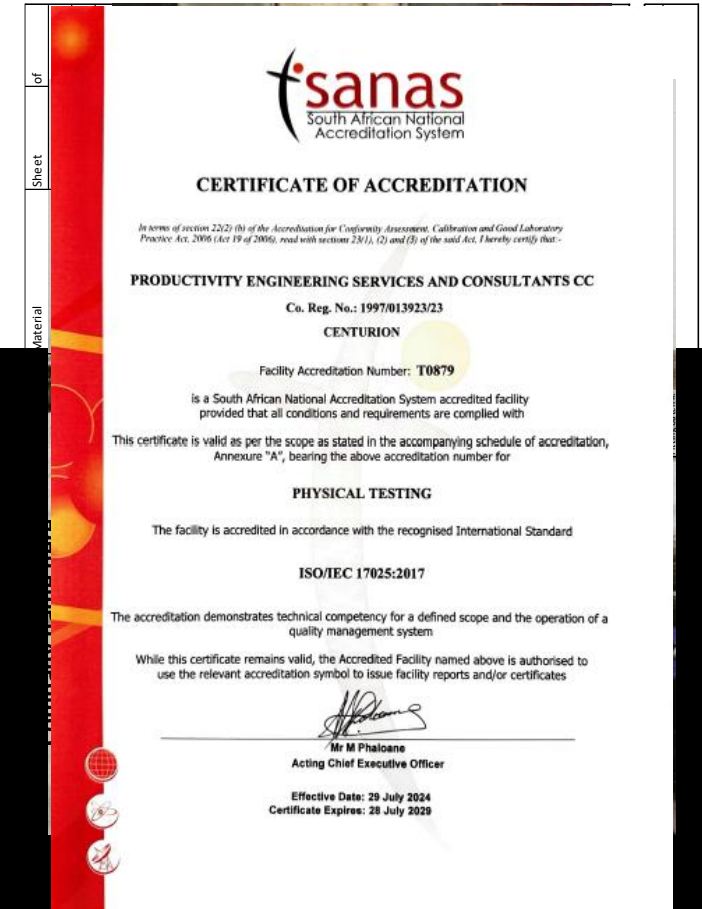
SANS 1671 part 1 to 9 (Machines)





# Quality Requirements:

- Welding
  - In accordance with relevant standard
  - Following international best practice
  - Protected against the elements
  - Weld protocols recorded:
    - Manual
    - PEWeldBank
  - Inspection / Witness
  - Third party testing



SANS 10268 part 1 to 10 (Processes) / DVS 2207  
SANS 6269



# Quality Requirements:

- Welder
  - Company to be a member of IFPA
  - Certificate of Competence from Plastics SA
  - Familiar with machine
  - Qualified to dimension and SDR



SANS 10269 - Testing and Approval of Welders



# Quality Requirements:

- Weld Qualification
  - Preliminary Welding Procedure Specification (P-WPS)
  - Qualification welds and 3rd party testing.
  - Welding Procedure Specification Qualification Report
  - Final Welding Procedure Specification
  - Compile Welding Quality pack with inspection reports, COC's, COA's, Certificates, etc.
  - On-site inspection of Thermoplastic Welding

SANS 10268 part 1 to 10 (Processes)  
SANS 10270 - Approval of Welding Procedures



# Thermoplastic Welding Inspection

- Butt Welding
- Hot Air Welding
- Hot Air Extrusion Welding
- Electro Fusion Welding
- Socket Fusion Welding
- Solvent Welding

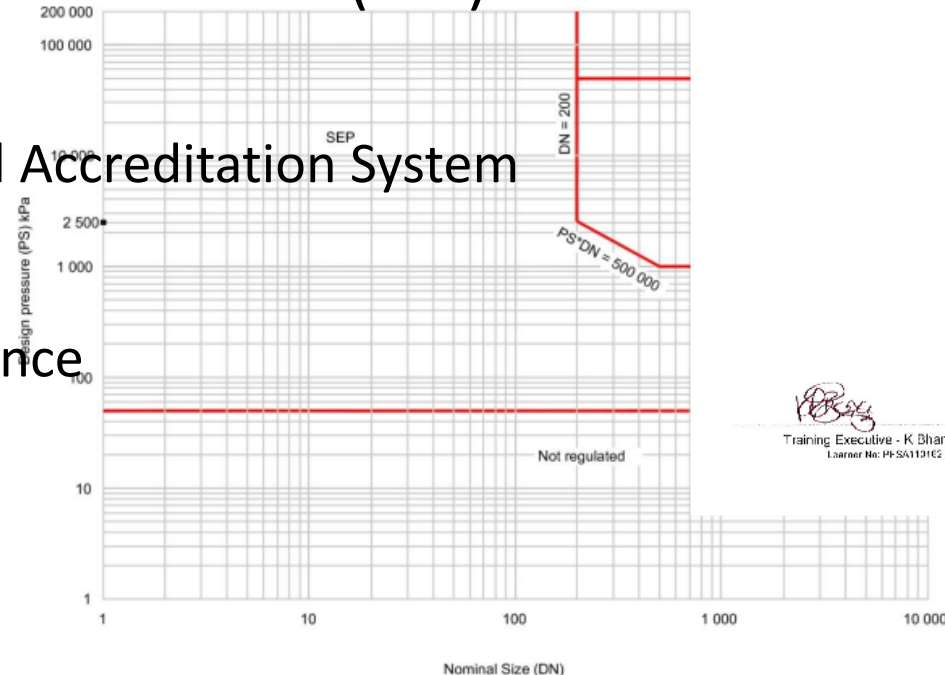


# Thermoplastic Inspection

- SANS 347:2024
  - Sound engineering practice (SEP)
  - Category 1 - Applicable health and safety standard(s)
  - Category 2+ - Appropriately registered professional person (for example, registered Pr. Eng. Pr. Technologist or Pr. Cert. Eng.)
- Approved Inspection Authorities (AIA) – Risk dependant
  - South African National Accreditation System (SANAS) Accreditation
  - Thermoplastic Experience

## 4.4.4.4 Non-dangerous liquids

Figure 9 shows the various categories for non-dangerous liquids containing



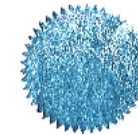
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was found competent in the following programme

## Thermoplastic Welding Inspection

encompassing the following processes:

Butt Welding (HS)  
Hot Air Welding (WF)  
Hot Air Extrusion Welding (WE)  
Electro-Fusion Welding (HM)  
Socket Fusion Welding (HD)  
Solvent Welding (SW)



  
Training Executive - K Bhana  
Learner No: PF-SA113162

  
Marketing Executive - M Vermaak  
July 2017



# Pressure Testing

- Preparation:
  - Filling
  - Air
  - Exposed Joints
- SANS 2001 Series (SANS 1200 Series)
- Temperature Deration
- Miner's Rule for Cumulative Damage
  - SANS 13760
  - Pressure, Time and Temperature





# SANS Specifications:

SANS Specification Number:	Title:
SANS 4427 part 1	Plastics piping systems for water supply, and for drainage and sewerage under pressure - Polyethylene (PE) Part 1: General
SANS 4427 part 2	Plastics piping systems for water supply, and for drainage and sewerage under pressure – Polyethylene (PE) Part 2: Pipes
SANS 4427 part 3	Plastics piping systems for water supply, and for drainage and sewerage under pressure - Polyethylene (PE) Part 3: Fittings
SANS 4427 part 5	Plastics piping systems for water supply, and for drainage and sewerage under pressure - Polyethylene (PE) Part 5: Fitness for purpose of the system.
SANS 4437 part 1	Plastics piping systems for the supply of gaseous fuels - Polyethylene (PE) Part 1: General
SANS 4437 part 2	Plastics piping systems for the supply of gaseous fuels - Polyethylene (PE) Part 2: Pipes
SANS 4437 part 3	Plastics piping systems for the supply of gaseous fuels - Polyethylene (PE) Part 3: Fittings
SANS 4437 part 5	Plastics piping systems for the supply of gaseous fuels - Polyethylene (PE) Part 5: Fitness for purpose of the system
SANS 21138	Plastics piping systems for non-pressure underground drainage and sewerage - Structured-wall piping systems of unplasticized poly(vinyl chloride) (PVC-U), polypropylene (PP) and polyethylene (PE)



# SANS Specifications:

SANS Specification Number:	Title:
10268-1	Welding of thermoplastics – Processes - Part 1: Heated Tool Welding
10268-2	Welding of thermoplastics – Processes - Part 2: Electrofusion Welding
10268-3	Welding of thermoplastics – Processes - Part 3: Hot-gas Welding
10268-4	Welding of thermoplastics – Processes - Part 4: Hot-gas Extrusion Welding
10268-5	Welding of thermoplastics – Processes - Part 5: Solvent Welding
10268-6	Welding of thermoplastics – Processes - Part 6: Ultrasonic Welding
10268-7	Welding of thermoplastics – Processes - Part 7: Infra-red Welding
10268-8	Welding of thermoplastics – Processes - Part 8: Bead & Crevice Free Welding
10268-9	Welding of thermoplastics – Processes - Part 9: Spin & Friction Welding
10268-10	Welding of thermoplastics – Processes - Part 10: Weld defects
1671-1	Welding of thermoplastics – Machines - Part 1: Heated Tool Welding
1671-2	Welding of thermoplastics – Machines - Part 2: Electrofusion Welding
1671-3	Welding of thermoplastics – Machines - Part 3: Hot-gas Welding
1671-4	Welding of thermoplastics – Machines - Part 4: Hot-gas Extrusion Welding
1671-5	Welding of thermoplastics – Machines - Part 5: Solvent Welding
1671-6	Welding of thermoplastics – Machines - Part 6: Ultrasonic Welding
1671-7	Welding of thermoplastics – Machines - Part 7: Infra-red Welding
1671-8	Welding of thermoplastics – Machines - Part 8: Bead & Crevice Free Welding
1671-9	Welding of thermoplastics – Machines - Part 9: Spin or Friction Welding
6269 (Was SABS SM1269)	Welding of thermoplastics – Test methods for Welded Joints
1655	Welding of thermoplastics – Welding Rods, Fillers and Solvents
10269	Welding of thermoplastics – Testing and Approval of Welders
10270	Welding of thermoplastics – Approval of Welding Procedures and Welds





# Questions?





# Thank You



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More information  
[www.sappma.co.za](http://www.sappma.co.za)

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